

A formal Approach for Interfaces and Requirements of Smart Objects in Building Models

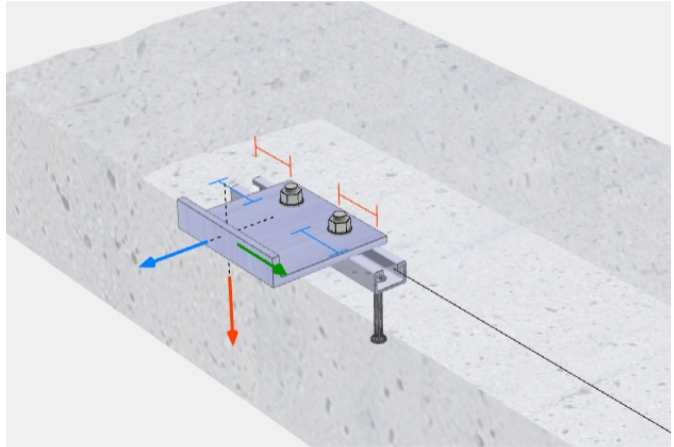
CIB W78 conference 2021, Luxembourg

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Fachgebiet Bauinformatik
Institut für Bauingenieurwesen
Technische Universität Berlin, Germany

Motivation

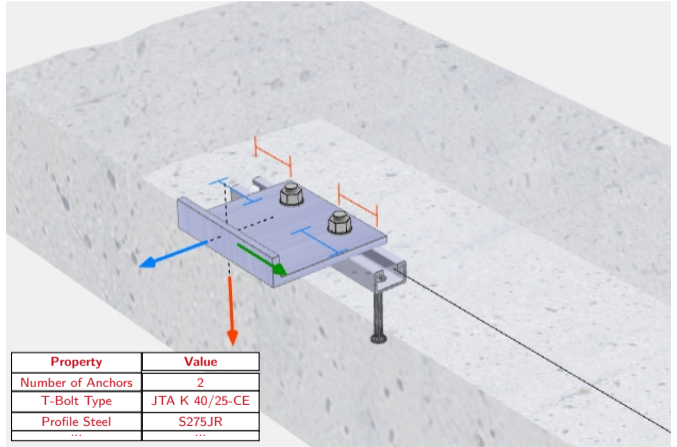
Smart object



Motivation

Smart object

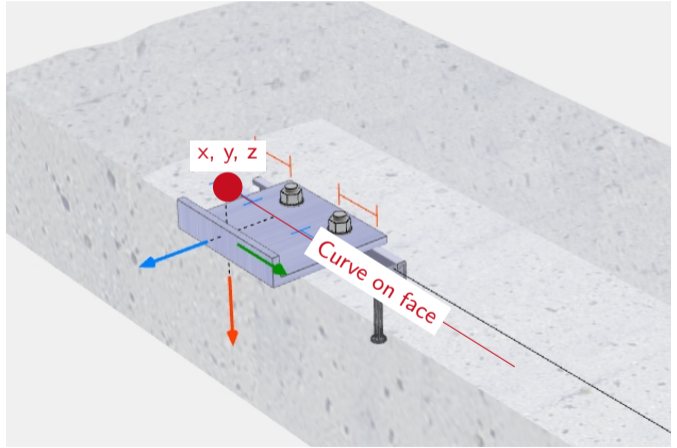
- Unit of data



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Smart object

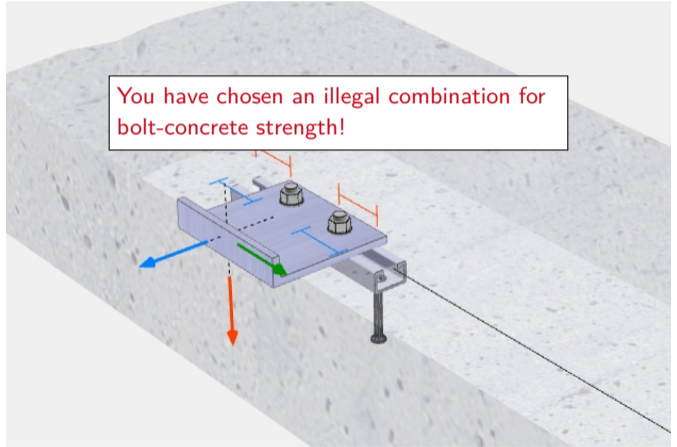
- Unit of data
- Relations



Motivation

Smart object

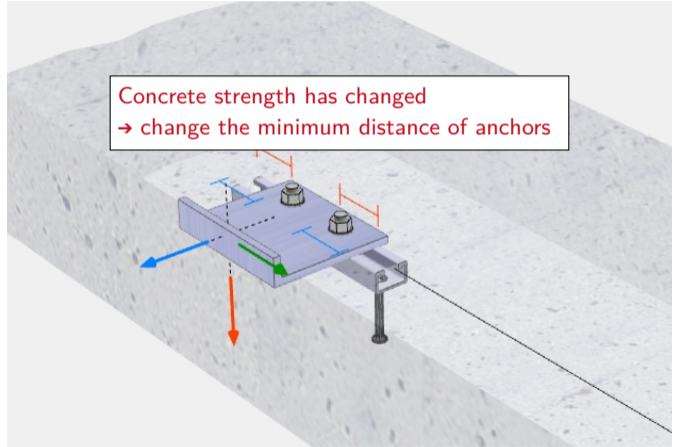
- Unit of data
- Relations
- Feedback



Motivation

Smart object

- Unit of data
- Relations
- Feedback
- Adaptive



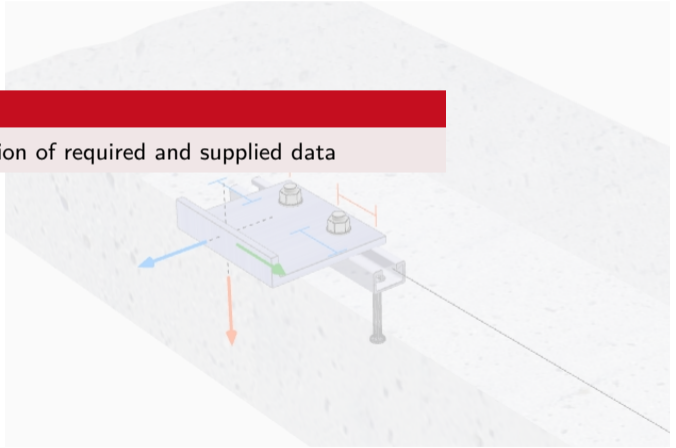
Motivation

Smart object

- Unit of data
- Relations
- Feedback
- Adaptive

Current problem

No generalized description of required and supplied data



Current software

Interaction points:

Current software

Interaction points:

- Simple geometry

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- Predefined variables

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Problems:

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- Barely expressive

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- **No customization**

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Automated Model checking

Required Data:

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Class 1: explicitly available

Automated Model checking

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Class 1: explicitly available ✓

Class 2: derived values

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Class 3: extended datastructures

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Class 4: adaptive

Automated Model checking

Required Data:

Class 1: explicitly available ✓

Class 2: derived values ✓

Class 3: extended datastructures

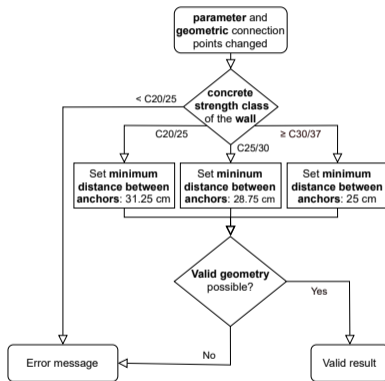
Class 4: adaptive (✓)

Automated Model checking

Required Data:

- Class 1: explicitly available ✓
- Class 2: derived values ✓
- Class 3: extended datastructures
- Class 4: adaptive (✓)

Smart objects for model checking:



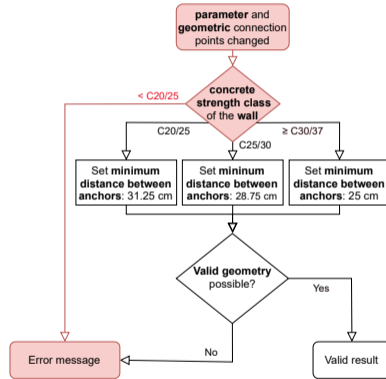
Automated Model checking

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Smart objects for model checking:

- Feedback strategy



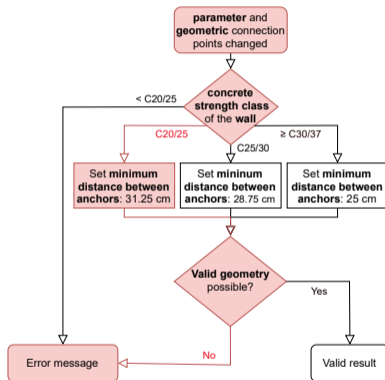
Automated Model checking

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Smart objects for model checking:

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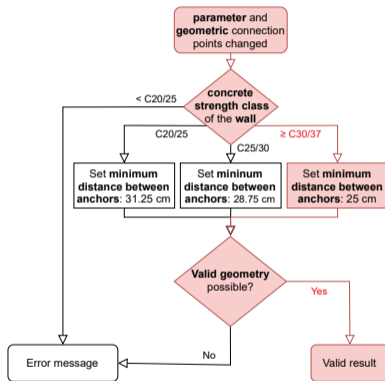
Automated Model checking

Required Data:

- Class 1: explicitly available ✓
- Class 2: derived values ✓
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- Class 4: adaptive (✓)

Smart objects for model checking:

- Feedback strategy
- Adaption strategy



Concept

- Availability of all data needed for a checking domain

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- Separation of each checking domain: *Ports*:

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- **Property-Access / Geometry-Access:**



Concept

- Availability of all data needed for a checking domain

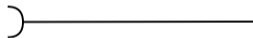
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- Property-Access / Geometry-Access:



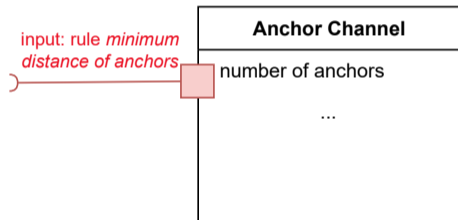
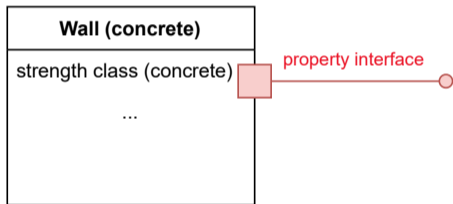
- **“Plug-In”-System**

Example

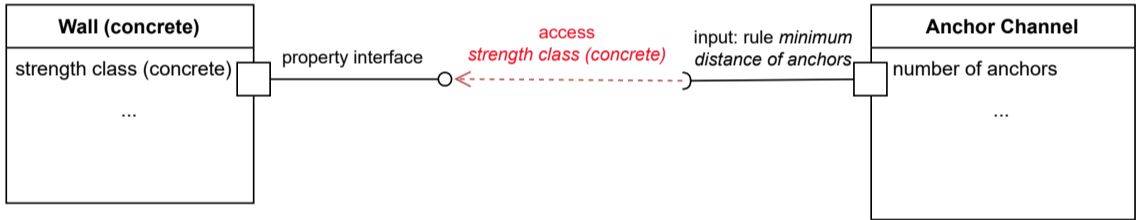
Wall (concrete)
strength class (concrete)
...

Anchor Channel
number of anchors
...

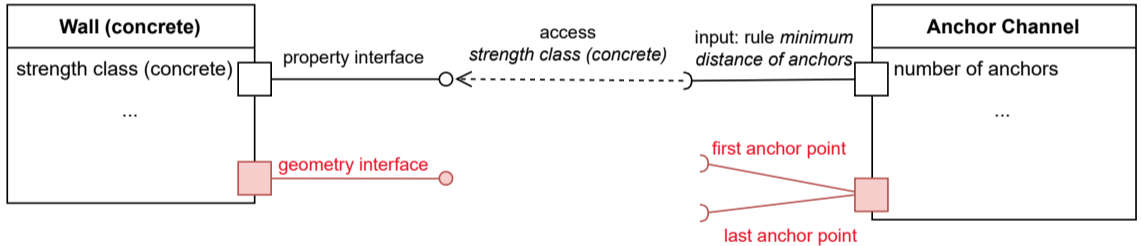
Example



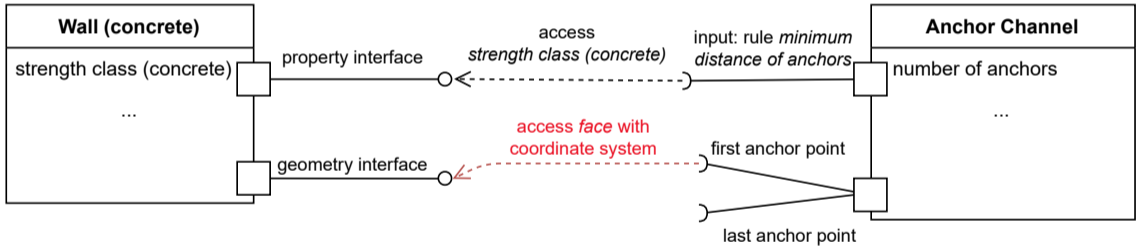
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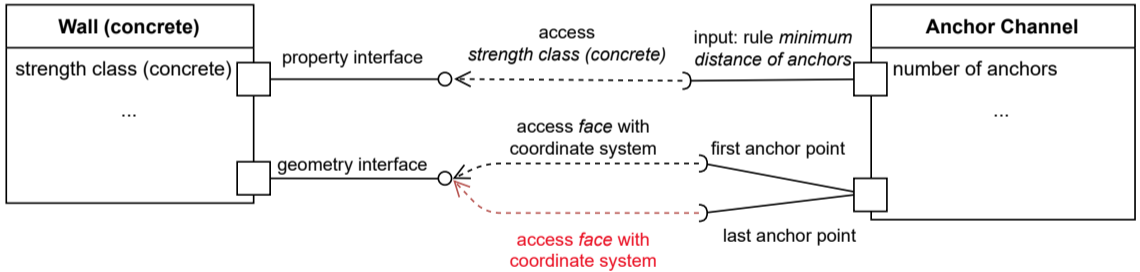
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Conclusion

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Challenges:

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Challenges:

- Identification of properties

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- Clear definition: Provided / Required
- General usage for elements / objects

Challenges:

- Identification of properties
- Identifying geometry objects

Outlook

Ideas:

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- Combining the approach with bSDD: Identification of properties

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- **Constraining the requirements**

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- Model/Software interface for Class 3 rules: Complex queries and checking

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Next steps:

Outlook

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Next steps:

- Reference implementation
- Persistent and consistent geometry object classification

Outlook

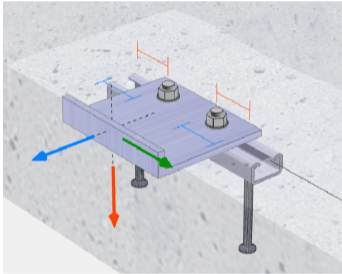
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University: **TU Berlin**